

From San Francisco
Honolulu May 3
For San Francisco
Chiyo Maru May 5
From Vancouver
Zealandia May 26
For Vancouver
Marama May 23

EVENING BULLETIN

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A broader and better outlook upon human life is found when glancing at the world's affairs through the pages of the EVENING BULLETIN.

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HONOLULU'S HEALTH IS IN CONSTANT PERIL EXPERT WARNS TO CLEAN CITY

Water Supply Danger Point Declares Currie

Strong recommendations for the protection of Honolulu's water supply from cholera infection are contained in the report of Dr. Donald H. Currie, the Federal expert detailed to investigate the causes of the local cholera cases.

"There are but three very weak spots in the protection of this city against a severe cholera epidemic," says Dr. Currie. "One of these is the possibility of infecting the Nuuanu watershed, another is the permitting of aquatic farming (taro growing) in a city, and especially allowing persons to use these irrigation ditches for sewers, and the last of these is the use of human feces for the fertilization of solid vegetables. With the exception of these three possibilities, it is difficult for me to see how any very severe and extensive epidemic of cholera could occur here."

In dealing with the work of the United States authorities in tracing the infection to Manoa, Dr. Currie says: "When the circumstantial evidence began to point to the Manoa taro pond, we made certain inquiries as to what Chinese and other persons, recently arriving from the Orient, had gone to work in upper Manoa Valley. We also inspected certain parts of Manoa Valley, in relation to the sewer contamination of its taro-growing area, and the stream that drains this valley and irrigates its taro fields."

"The fullest details and data collected from the above several lines of investigation are set forth in the several sections of this report, each under its separate heading."

"We also submit a rough sketch which shows how the circumstantial evidence pointed from certain cases to certain taro ponds, and from those taro ponds to certain taro growers. The same sketch also shows that one group of our cases pointed most strongly to the direct use of Manoa taro water."

"From the data that we have secured (all of which are circumstantial

in character, and none of it positive), we beg to submit the following: "First—That it is impossible to state just when cholera was introduced here, but the mortality statistics indicate that few, if any, cases occurred prior to February 24."

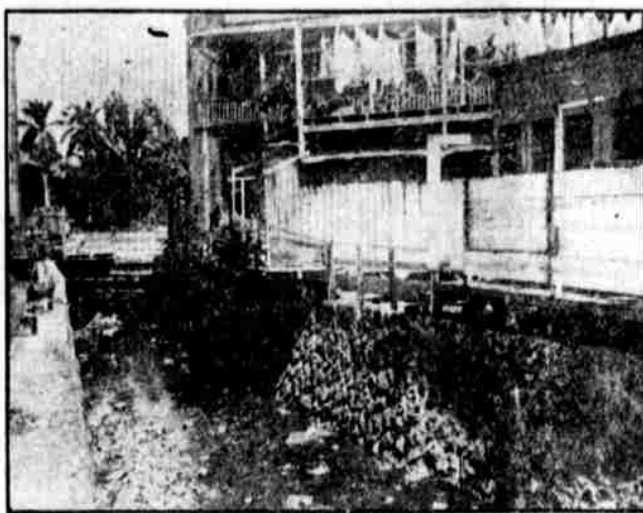
"Second—That it is equally impossible to determine in what way cholera was introduced here. The probabilities are that it came from a 'cholera carrier' to this port either from Japan, China or the Philippine Islands, all of which countries have or have had cholera recently. From experiments conducted by me something over two years ago, it is in my opinion, improbable that cholera was introduced here through the medium of Oriental foodstuffs from China or Japan."

"Third—All the evidence we have secured tends to indicate that most of the cases of cholera here were infected through the medium of poi, prepared in certain poi shops in this city. All of our evidence, however, that bears on this subject, is, as before mentioned, circumstantial. Nevertheless, it appears to me to be quite strong, and I personally believe that it would be most unwise for your board to await positive evidence (which will probably never be secured) before continuing active measures in this matter."

"Fourth—As stated in 'III,' the evidence we have secured pointed to infected poi being the cause of the cholera cases; the poi shops suspected of selling this supposedly infected material had, as far as we could determine, no connection with one another, except that they all secured their taro from a common source, namely, the Manoa taro ponds. We therefore suspect those ponds as being the source of the infection of most of these cases, and in forming this opinion as to the possibilities of infection coming from

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DANGER SPOTS MARKED FOR CLEAN-UP



Stream near River street that is little more than a cesspool. Gets the sewage of a large section.



Tenements and laundries off Vineyard street. Russian children living in filthy surroundings. These premises are leased by a Chinaman, Carl On Tai.

Business Interests Are Asked To Contribute \$10,000 Health Fund

The business interests of Honolulu are asked for a contribution of \$10,000 for the purpose of creating a revolving fund that will enable the Territorial Board of Health to enforce the provisions of the act of August 1, 1908, which act that was passed at the last session of the Legislature.

The law is now on the statute books, but in order to bring the enforcement of it to the highest possible state of efficiency the authorities of the Board of Health believe that at least \$10,000 will be needed in order to meet the

demands that are not covered by the existing financial resources of the board.

It is proposed that the \$10,000 be handled in a fund somewhat similar to the \$250,000 that was appropriated by the Legislature out of current revenue and which will be carefully conserved under the provisions of the law.

The suggestion of the \$10,000 contribution has already been made to the business interests, but as yet the commercial organizations have not taken it up for final action.

"ALL ROT" SAYS KUHIO, OF MOVEMENT TO REOPEN MATTER OF FEDERAL BUILDING SITE

"All rot" is the terse way in which Delegate Kuhio characterizes the attempt to reopen the question of a site for Honolulu's Federal building.

A meeting of business men opposed to the Mahukia site was hastily arranged yesterday afternoon by A. L. C. Atkinson and held at 4 o'clock. It resulted in an announcement that it has been decided to circulate petitions asking for a reopening of the matter.

Mr. Atkinson started these petitions out today. Most of them are being circulated by paid workers, and it is planned to cover every precinct in the city and county. The form of the petition is as follows:

"Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, May, 1911."

"To the Secretary of the Treasury, Washington, D. C."

"The undersigned take this means of communicating to you their objections to the extension of the site for the Federal building, and urge that the pending proceedings for condemnation be discontinued, and that a different location be selected, preferably one adjacent to the present public buildings of the Territory of Hawaii—the civic center."

"It is a certainty that the majority of Honolulu's business men are not satisfied with the Mahukia site and see that a mistake will be made if the building is placed there," said Atkinson this morning.

"I don't care where the building goes, just so it goes somewhere in a hurry, but it is evident that the Mahukia condemnation proceedings will

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CATHCART TELLS SOME FACTS

To the Public:

On my arrival at the office this morning my attention was called to an article in the Advertiser headed "Settled Plans for Road Work," in which the statement is made "that contractor holds up Nuuanu street, thanks to City Attorney," and further where it says in the article, "But it is stated that City Attorney Cathcart held that the wording of this contract was all right, as the bond was good."

The truth in this matter is that I never was consulted or asked about the awarding of the contract to Pi-cameo and Almeida. Indeed, I was informed that owing to their unsuitability the contract would be awarded to the next lower bidder, one Duncan, and I advised that this could be done. No one was much surprised than I, when I learned of the award to Pi-cameo and Almeida.

It may be unnecessary for me to brand the statements of the Advertiser as false, but I am tired of the misrepresentations in that paper of myself and my office, so numerous and so



Open stream near Vineyard street. Clothes are washed in it.

long continued, that I am satisfied that malice and reckless disregard of my right to fair play is back of them.

(Signed) JNO. W. CATHCART.

PROTESTS AGAINST RICHMOND AND MRS. COMPTON CAUSE ASSIGNMENT WITHDRAWALS

As a result of the number of emphatic protests that have been received by Superintendent of Public Instruction Pope, he has decided to withdraw the assignment of Frank B. Richmond as a teacher of science at the Normal School, and of Mrs. Mary B. Compton as a teacher at the Central Grammar School.

The protests against the assignment of Richmond to the Normal School have been particularly emphatic. Principal Edgar Wood of the Normal School has addressed a letter to Superintendent Pope stating that the members of the teaching staff are opposed to Richmond coming to the institution, and while they all have a due regard for the wisdom of the Department of Public Instruction in whatever action it may take, they are, nevertheless, of the firm and abiding opinion that the assignment of Richmond to the school would have a deleterious effect upon the general standard of school discipline. The letter is very much to the point and indicates Principal Wood had very strong opinions on the subject before he took a pen in hand to address the superintendent.

The reassignment of Richmond and Mrs. Compton will be held in abeyance pending the report of the Federal grand jury, but it is now understood that Mrs. Compton feels ready to sever her connection with the school department entirely.

Telephone messages to Superintendent.

BASEBALL IN BIG LEAGUES

(Special Bulletin Cable.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., May 2.—Results today in the big leagues:

Boston—Washington 3, Boston 0.
New York—New York 2, Philadelphia 1.

St. Louis—Detroit 7, St. Louis 1.

NATIONAL.
Philadelphia—Philadelphia 6, Boston 5.

Brooklyn—New York 5, Brooklyn 4.

Rain caused the postponement of all other games.

SUGAR
SAN FRANCISCO, May 2.—Beets: 88 analysis, 10s. 41-2d.; parity, 4.19c.

Previous quotation, 10s. 5d.

HE FIRST DENIES, THEN ADMITS AND SECRETS

On Friday, April 28, Marston Campbell, Superintendent of Public Works, said to a Bulletin reporter:

"I did not write a letter to the Central Committee."

"Your question is impertinent. I refuse to be drawn into any such controversy. I know nothing of such a letter."

The Superintendent of Public Works then stated:

"I would be glad to show you

the letter, but it was never written."

This morning, May 2, the Advertiser publishes the following statement, showing that Campbell admitted the correspondence and promised it for publication in that paper:

"Mr. Campbell CALLED at the Advertiser office Saturday evening with copies of part of this correspondence and PROMISED to MAKE IT PUBLIC through this paper today. Yesterday afternoon, after a conference with Chillingworth, he withdrew and would not give them out, expressing his desire to let them REMAIN IN SECLUSION."

Meanwhile, the head of a Territorial department who has direction of the expenditure of hundreds of thousands of dollars of the public money is in the position of refusing to make public correspondence the existence of which he first denies, then admits, and then secrets.

Plucky Girl Makes Good



Miss Oralee List and Bulletin newsboys in front of office just before the paper went to press yesterday afternoon.

Miss Oralee List of Oklahoma, and the Evening Bulletin made a combination that broke records galore yesterday afternoon.

It takes a good combination to do it. And they did it.

Miss List sold Evening Bulletin as fast as it looked for while as if the entire city wanted to get hold of a Bulletin from the hands of the pretty Oklahoma girl. Selling papers from the Schacht car that carried her from the Bulletin office to Fort and King streets, she was the

center of attention. The newsboys crowded around her and everybody stopped to see how fast she could get rid of the papers and to wish her good luck.

For Miss List is the type of young American business woman that will win anywhere and her determination and pluck, together with the fact that she sells the "Best Newspaper in Town," are irresistible.

The Bulletin's first edition went fast and the second one kept up the

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FOREIGNERS ALL SAFE BUT RIOT CONTINUES

(Associated Press Cable.)
HONGKONG, China, May 2.—Although casualties have been numerous in the rioting in Canton by the anti-Manchu agitators, an investigation has failed to disclose that any foreigners were harmed. Nevertheless, the unrest is so grave that there are many fears of an attack on the foreign consulates and residences.

NEW YORK OFFICIAL INDICTED FOR PERJURY

(Associated Press Cable.)
NEW YORK CITY, May 2.—City Chamberlain Charles H. Hyde was today indicted for perjury in connection with testimony he gave in the investigation of the wrecking of the Carnegie Trust Company.

REBELS PLAN ATTACK IF PEACE DELAYED

(Associated Press Cable.)
DOUGLAS, Ariz., May 2.—Reports came today from the rebel camps that their leaders are planning a concerted attack on the border towns if negotiations delay final peace arrangements.

FEDERALS WIPED OUT IN FIERCE FIGHT

(Associated Press Cable.)
NOGALES, Mex., May 2.—It was reported here today that a small body of federal soldiers had been surrounded by rebels near Magdalena and, refusing to surrender, were completely annihilated in a desperate fight.

AMERICAN LEADER OF REBELS WOUNDED

(Associated Press Cable.)
TECATE, Mex., May 2.—Mosby, the American leader of the rebels, has been seriously wounded in a skirmish near here. His accident is a serious blow to his men, some of whom have scattered.

REBELS USE FIRE TO WIN BATTLES

(Associated Press Cable.)
PALMISTO, Mex., May 2.—Nine bridges on the Torreon railroad have been burned by the rebels, and it is rumored that they have seized arms and ammunition at San Pedro. The rebel forces have been much strengthened of late as the result of their successes.

LERDO HAS FALLEN

(Associated Press Cable.)
EL PASO, Tex., May 2.—The insurgents are occupying Lerdo.

RUBBER GROWERS SENDING FOR MACHINERY

Rubber-growing in Hawaii has assumed much important proportions that two plantations on Maui will order this year a large amount of machinery from London. In order to place the orders for this special machinery, D. C. Lindsay, secretary-treasurer of the Hawaiian Rubber Growers' Association, will leave within a short time for London, where he will see the latest and most improved methods of rubber manufacture exemplified.

The two plantations that are combining to get the machinery are Nahu and Hawaiian-American, and they have also combined management. R. H. Anderson, manager of the Nahu company, has also been made manager of Hawaiian-American. An attempt at combining the three Maui rubber plantations has proved unsuccessful, as the various interests could not decide

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